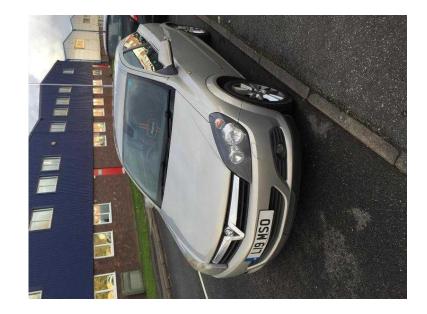


Vauxhall Astra 2005 (2,300 GBP)



Location **South East, Middlesex** https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-214406-z



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