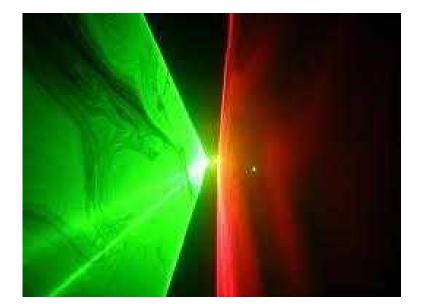
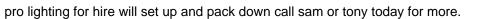
xsnrg (50 GBP)





Location South East, East Sussex https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-317850-z



| xsnrg
https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-3178
50-z |
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