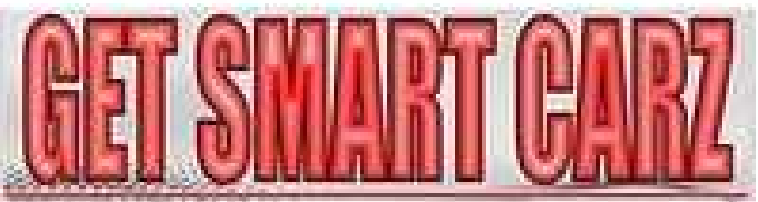


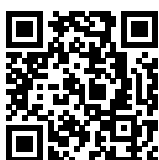
Ford Galaxy 2010



Location **London, London**
<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-405984-z>



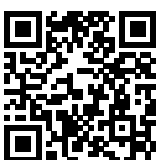
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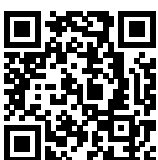
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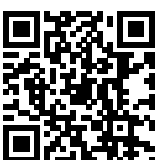
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