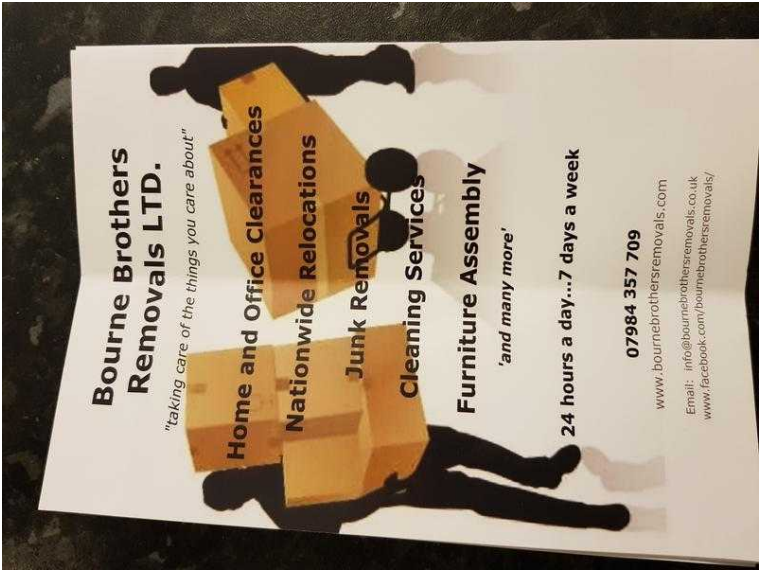








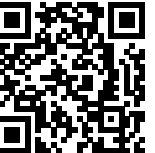

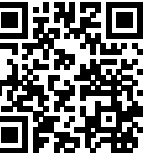

Removales



Location London, London
https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-566591-z

Removals...junk removals...Man and



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