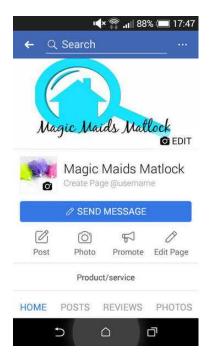
Cleaning service





Highly recommended trust worthy

